

3.5.1. Number of Collaborative activities for research, Faculty exchange, Student exchange/ internship per year

CREATIVE OUTPUTS OF COLLABORATIONS DURING

2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 & 2018-19

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Creative Outputs of Collaborations During 2014-15



Solvent polarity and nanoscale morphology in bulk heterojunction organic solar cells: A case study

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Organic bulk heterojunction solar cells were fabricated under identical experimental conditions, except by varying the solvent polarity used for spin coating the active layer components and their performance was evaluated systematically. Results showed that presence of nitrobenzene-chlorobenzene composition governs the morphology of active layer formed, which is due to the tuning of solvent polarity as well as the resulting solubility of the P3HT:PCBM blend. Trace amount of nitrobenzene favoured the formation of better organised P3HT domains, as evident from conductive AFM, tapping mode AFM and surface, and cross-sectional SEM analysis. The higher interfacial surface area thus generated produced cells with high efficiency. But, an increase in the nitrobenzene composition leads to a decrease in cell performance, which is due to the formation of an active layer with larger size polymer domain networks with poor charge separation possibility. © 2014 AIP Publishing LLC. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4867642]

I. INTRODUCTION

Solar cells based on organic semiconducting polymers have received considerable attention in the past few years due to their potential of providing light weight, flexible, environmentally safe, and inexpensive solar cells using solution processing methods.¹ Due to their strong absorption cross-section, they are also ideal for fabricating thin film based devices, which makes them efficient in materials saving. A commonly used organic solar cell configuration employs an active layer formed out of an electron donor-acceptor heterojunction, comprising a conjugate polymer and a fullerene derivative, to separate the photo-generated excitons. Since the conjugated polymers have strong electron donating properties and the fullerene derivatives are electron acceptors, the charge separation in organic solar cells occurs by photo induced electron transfer between the two components.^{2,3} But, a simple bilayer interface is insufficient to serve the purpose effectively due to the short exciton diffusion length of polymers by virtue of their lower dielectric constant values. A strategy that is adopted to overcome this issue is the bulk-heterojunction (BHJ) concept, in which the donor-acceptor phases are mixed to form a three dimensional interpenetrating network (distributed donor-acceptor junction) throughout the active region, to separate the excitons. The distributed active layer serves not only as the interface for charge separation within the diffusion range but also as the percolation pathways for efficient charge carrier transport to the respective electrodes.⁴ An active layer of sufficient thickness with a nanoscale morphology, ensuring a balance between large interface area and

continuous pathways for efficient charge transport, determines the power conversion efficiency of the organic solar cells. Therefore, the research on organic solar cells requires more attention in tuning the active layer morphology so as to contribute to high efficiency.

The present study is focused on analyzing the nanoscale morphology and the resulting cell performance of poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT)-[6,6]-phenyl C61-butyric acid methyl ester (PCBM) based solar cells subjected to certain pre/postdeposition treatments. Though P3HT:PCBM solar cells have reached a power conversion efficiency of about 9%, there are still certain intrinsic issues to be addressed for further improvement.⁵ Conventionally, the polymer and the fullerene components are spin coated together using a common solvent and as the solvent gets evaporated, a heterojunction network spanning the entire active layer comprising phase separated polymer and fullerene domains is formed and it has been reported that the morphology of the active layer formed depends strongly on the processing conditions.⁴⁻⁷ Several approaches have been adopted by different research groups in this direction that include thermal annealing of the active layer, solvent annealing, usage of suitable additives to the coating solvent, etc. After the thermal annealing, the P3HT:PCBM blend was found to adopt a well organized structure resulting in a better crystalline phase, a condition favorable for efficient charge transport.^{8,9} The solvent annealing enhances the cell performance by allowing the active layer components to remain partially dissolved for longer time periods so that their diffusion occurs at a higher rate resulting in an improvement of the P3HT crystallinity.10-13

The presence of a processing additive is also shown as an effective route to control the bulk heterojunction morphology. It has been reported that the addition of a miscible

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Creative Outputs of Collaborations During 2015-16

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Effect of Sn doping on properties of transparent ZnO thin films prepared by thermal evaporation technique



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ABSTRACT

Sn doping is used as an effective method to increase conductivity and photosensitivity of highly transparent nanostructured ZnO thin films, prepared by multisource vacuum evaporation followed by air annealing. The microstructural characterizations reveal formation of polycrystalline ZnO and ZnO:Sn films, with grain size ~16–20 nm and preferred orientation along (002) plane. Increased electrical conductivity by a factor ~10² on doping, coupled with the enhancement of transmittance (80–90% in visible range) and photoconductivity lends these wide band gap films (~3.21 eV–3.24 eV) application in photovoltaics. Fast response to ethanol (5–7 s) indicates suitability of these films in gas sensors.

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1. Introduction

ZnO is a II–VI transparent conducting oxide which can exhibit amorphous structure or can crystallize in hexagonal wurtzite or cubic zincblende. It possesses a wide bandgap >3 eV that favours transparency to photons in the visible range and shows n-type polarity. Though these properties along with the non-toxicity make it a suitable material for application in opto-electronics, the high sensitivity to humid and corrosive media and high electrical resistance often limit its use in device applications [1–3]. The free exciton energy of \approx 60 meV, along with its direct bandgap makes it an interesting material for optoelectronic applications in the near ultraviolet (UV) region, such as UV light-emitting diodes and diode lasers [4,5]. Further, since ZnO shows variation in the resistance on exposure to gases, it is used as gas sensors.

Researchers have deposited thin films of ZnO of various nano structures by techniques such as spray pyrolysis, molecular beam epitaxy, chemical bath deposition, pulsed laser deposition, magnetron sputtering and sol–gel process [6–9]. Vacuum evaporation is generally avoided due to the corrosive nature of Zn on the glass vacuum bell jars. In our ZnO deposition process, Zn metallic films are evaporated onto glass substrates in a vacuum chamber fitted

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http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cplett.2015.07.009 0009-2614/© 2015 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. with a metallic bell jar and the films subsequently are annealed in air to form thin films of ZnO. By this two stage technique, it is possible to deposit films of good homogeneity, when compared to the films obtained earlier in our lab by chemical bath deposition and spray pyrolysis [10]. Doping with pure elements is also much easier by this technique. In this work, we initially investigated the effect of annealing temperature on the crystallinity and transparency of the ZnO films using XRD and UV-Vis transmittance spectra, by selecting the annealing temperatures as between 200 °C and 350 °C. Since among these, the 350 °C annealed films are found to have better crystallinity, transmittance and electrical conductivity, the annealing temperature has been chosen as 350°C for Sn doping. A comparative study of electrical, optical and optoelectronic properties of undoped ZnO and Sn doped ZnO (ZnO:Sn) is done to evaluate the effect of doping. Increased electrical and photoconductivity with high transparency, exhibited by ZnO:Sn in this study indicates the enhanced suitability of doped over undoped, for application in optoelectronic devices [11,12]. Since Sn doped ZnO thin films are found to be gas sensitive, gas sensing property of the films also has been tested. Ethanol gas is used to study this property.

2. Experimental technique

ZnO and ZnO:Sn thin films are deposited on ultrasonically cleaned sodalime glass substrate by a two stage method. In the



Enhancement in the Electrical and Thermal **Properties of Ethylene Vinyl Acetate (EVA) Co-Polymer by Zinc Oxide Nanoparticles**

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Abstract

EVA/ZnO nanocomposites of 1%, 2% and 4% ZnO were fabricated by direct probe sonicator method. The ZnO nanopowders were prepared by solvothermal method. As the particle size of the filler incorporated to the polymer matrix decreases, the properties of the polymer-filler interface show dominance over its bulk properties. The dielectric constant and dielectric loss of the composites at ambient temperatures are found to decrease with increasing frequency. The thermal analysis using TGA-DTA is also performed and it is found that the thermal stability of the nanocomposites increases with increasing the filler concentrations. The thermal parameters such as thermal diffusivity (α) and thermal effusivity (e), the thermal conductivity (k) and heat capacity (C_p) were studied using photopyroelectric technique. The band gap of the samples was also determined and found to decrease with increasing filler concentrations. The tensile strength and peel strength of the samples were also investigated and it is found to increase with small inclusion of filler material.

Keywords

Composite Materials, Polymers, Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA), Dielectric Properties

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Creative Outputs of Collaborations During 2016-17

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "PREPARATION OF CELLULOSE-POLYANILINE NATURAL RUBBER COMPOSITE" is an authentic record of the project work carried out by MISS ARSHITHA SAJU under the guidance of Prof. SABU THOMAS at INTERNATIONAL AND INTER UNIVERSITY CENTRE FOR NANO SCIENCE AND NANOTECHNOLGY, MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of master of science in chemistry.

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КОТТАУАМ

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Microtron Irradiation Induced Tuning of Band Gap and Photoresponse of AI-ZnO Thin Films Synthesized by mSILAR

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Al-doped polycrystalline nano ZnO (Al-ZnO) thin films with different doping concentrations were successfully prepared by the microwave-assisted successive ionic layer adsorption and reaction (mSILAR) technique. The structural analysis along with the orientation of the prepared films was examined by powder x-ray diffraction (PXRD) patterns. The deposited film is polycrystalline and the (002) orientation enhanced upon doping. Additional investigations were carried out to study the effect of electron beam irradiation (e⁻-irradiation) on the band gap and photoconductivity of both irradiated and unirradiated samples. Both the Al doping and e⁻-irradiation led to the enhancement of the properties of materials for various applications by controlling dopant concentrations and e⁻-irradiation. The dependence of photocurrent on e⁻-irradiation of Al-ZnO thin films was not reported previously. Therefore, Al-doped polycrystalline nano-ZnO thin film is a promising material for band gap engineering and for the development of solar cells.

Key words: mSILAR, doping, photoconductivity, band gap, solar cell

INTRODUCTION

Zinc oxide (ZnO) is a technologically important material for photo-voltaic devices and an *n*-type buffer material in the solar cell because of its large band gap of 3.3 eV.¹ It has been investigated over the last four decades because of its interesting optical, piezoelectric, and electrical properties. However, ZnO stability at high temperature and in a high radiation environment still needs to be well explored.^{1,2} The e⁻-irradiation on solid materials is known to produce changes in the microstructural properties of the material, which in turn affects the optical, electrical, and other physical properties of the same material.^{3,4} It is reported that e⁻-irradiation can also alter different surface properties of ZnO thin films such as variation in diameter of nanowires and formation of bigger grains.^{3,4} Numerous efforts have been made to investigate the influence of e⁻-irradiation on various metal oxides and polymer thin film structures, in order to test their applicability as e-radiation dosimeters.⁵ Yun et al. suggested e⁻-irradiation as a tool to produce different structures on the surface of thin films, and hence modulated different properties of thin films.⁶ Nevertheless, a detailed study of photocurrent produced upon the e⁻-irradiation on metal oxide thin films needs to be more investigated.

The present investigation aims at synthesizing Al-doped polycrystalline nano-ZnO (Al-ZnO) thin films with different doping concentrations by microwave-assisted successive ionic layer adsorption reaction (mSILAR). The deposited metal oxide film

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Influence of Sb incorporation on optical, electrical and gas sensing properties of transparent ZnO thin films

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HIGHLIGHTS

- Transparent ZnO and ZnO:Sb thin films are deposited by vacuum evaporation followed by air annealing.
- Enhanced photoconductivity and transmittance are achieved on doping with Sb.
- Improved sensitivity and response time to Liquid Petroleum Gas on Sb doping of ZnO shows applicability in gas sensors.

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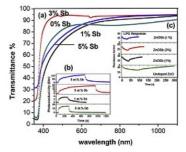
Keywords: Thin films Vacuum deposition Annealing Surface properties

1. Introduction

ZnO is a II-VI transparent conducting oxide (TCO) of wide research interest due to their desirable features like high transmittance in visible region, wide band gap (3.37 eV), n-type

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ABSTRACT

Polycrystalline nanostructured thin films of n-type ZnO and Sb doped ZnO with doping at 1%, 3% &5% possessing tailored electrical and optical properties are prepared by vacuum evaporation followed by air annealing and their application as gas sensor is evaluated. Doped films show substantial improvement in response time and sensitivity to Liquid Petroleum Gas, with fastest response ~20 s for 5% Sb doped samples. Doping enhances optical bandgap, transmittance, photoresponse and electrical conductivity. Carrier concentration and mobility are maximum for 5% doped, which corroborates the electrical conductivity variations for the doped samples which is also maximum for 5% doped.

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CHEN

conductivity and ease to grow with diverse morphologies as nanotubes, nanorods, nanosheets etc., that renders them useful for various electronics, optical, optoelectronics, photocatalysis and sensing devices [1,2]. ZnO finds applications in ultraviolet Light Emitting Diodes, laser diodes, photodetectors, gas sensors, dye sensitized solar cells etc. [3,4]. Though its high resistivity and difficulty to dope as p-type semiconductor are two factors that limit them to be employed extensively in transparent electronics, ZnO nanostructures are recently attracting great interest due to their

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Creative Outputs of Collaborations During 2017-18



Fabrication of Al deposited sandwich capacitor structure with CdSe/PVA dielectric thin film by spin coating technique for high power applications: synthesis and characterizations

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Abstract The capacitor structures were fabricated in the configuration of Al : CdSe/PVA : Al with CdSe/PVA as an insulating dielectric layer for high power applications. The sandwiched layer gave an excellent energy density and a better dielectric strength that was obtained from the amalgamation of CdSe and poly (vinyl alcohol). For the detailed analysis of the interaction between CdSe and PVA, transparent CdSe/PVA composites were synthesized by ultra-sonication technique with micrometer thicknesses at different wt% of CdSe. The UV absorption edge of PVA matrix corresponds to $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ transition associated with ethylene unsaturation (C=C) was analysed and it was shifted towards higher wavelength with the CdSe incorporation. The sub-band states formation was evaluated, Urbach energy was increased up to ~835 meV, and an increase in structural defect was noticed by widening the tail state within the polymer matrix with the impurity addition. Optical parameters which include extinction coefficient (k) and index of refraction (n) have been determined. Three dielectric relaxations were pronounced as α , β and interfacial polarization and the high relative permittivity and the low values of dissipation factor indicated that the dielectric phenomenon was predominant in all membranes. Inspection of electrical conduction rate to temperatures was also investigated and the temperature coefficient of capacitance and

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temperature coefficient of permittivity were listed. Thermal stability could be enhanced with CdSe interaction and the variation in thermal parameters was discussed.

1 Introduction

Capacitors are important micro-electronic elements in electrical circuits, although they tend to be more bulkier than resistors, diodes and transistors, and having large energy density is the desired form in many power applications such as pulse-mode medical devices, electric guns, hybrid electronic vehicles, power grids and particle accelerates [1]. Due to the prerequisite of high capacitance and poor performance of electrical double layer capacitors at high frequencies, capacitors based on dielectrics are inevitable. In addition, the increasing energy density and volumetric efficiency of dielectric media are demanded for the high power applications.

For the power energy storage systems with high energy density have led to the development of polymer composite systems that combine the processability and breakdown field strength of the polymer with the high dielectric constant of ceramic fillers. Ferroelectric ceramics possess high dielectric constant but the low breakdown voltage limits their applications [2]. Ideally, the filler helps to increase the effective dielectric constant of the composite system without compromising the high inherent breakdown strength of polymers. Consequently, much research is being carried out for a better composite dielectrics. Lewis proposed that as the size of the filler particles decreases to the nano-region, the properties of the polymer-filler interface would become dominant [3, 4] and experimentally, this concept was explored by Sun et al. who studied the influence of the interface on the dielectric properties of

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Transparent ZnO–PVA binary composite for UV-A photo detector: optical, electrical and thermal properties followed by laser induced fluorescence

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Abstract A compatible high performance UV-A sensor has been developed using poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA)/ZnO membrane on an ITO substrate. The current challenges on UV-A photo detector have been overcome with the optimized performance of the binary composition through combining the wide-range of UV-A light photo-response, high sensitivity and quick response. This paper presents the electrical and optical properties of ZnO/PVA nanocomposites. It deals with the experimental correlation between complex optical conductivity and complex dielectric function. The ZnO filler is addressed to the modification in the band-structure, thermal properties and molecular orbital electron density. The defect states formation and laser induced fluorescence of composites were also investigated for the first time.

1 Introduction

Recently, materials scientists are fascinated by II–VI semiconducting nanoparticles because of their unique electronic and optical properties [1, 2] in several applications such as solar cells [3], light emitting devices [4], IR windows [5], sensors and displays [6]. The integration of polymer membrane with superior properties and nano-inclusion offers

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new opportunities for designing next-generation electronic and optoelectronic devices. The interfacial interaction between the filler and the matrix results in a large improvement in the dielectric, optical and mechanical properties of composite systems dramatically since the composition greatly influences the functions of nano-hybrid materials [7-15]. Among the II-VI, ZnO nanoparticles find wide applications in electronic sensing devices including visible blind ultraviolet (UV) detectors [16], gas sensors [17], biosensors [18] and UV photo detectors [16, 19, 20]. ZnO nano-materials in particular, with a band gap of ~3.4 eV and an exciton binding energy of 60 meV, show great promise for UV sensors because of their relatively fast response and high on/off ratio [21-24]. However, the point defects, confirmed dimensionality and poor device performance hindered the further developments in making UV sensors. Zhang et al. [23] fabricated a ZnO tetrapod based multiterminal sensor by E-beam lithography which followed a false response that holds back the practical application of the devices.

In UV radiation (200–400 nm) emitted by the sun, most of UV-C (200–290 nm) light and UV-B (290–320 nm) light can be absorbed by the molecules in sunscreen lotions and the earth's atmosphere respectively. The UV-A (320–400 nm) light reaches the earth's surface leading to skin cancer [25]. Although a large variety of UV detectors have been fabricated and studied, limited investigations on UV-A photo detectors have been done. The direct band gap II–VI semiconductors are the most important materials for UV-A photo detectors [26–29], nevertheless a slow response speed and poor photo current stability [27] limit further developments. The shortcomings of the II–VI semiconductors can be overcome when the ZnO is uniformly dispersed in PVA. Due to the attractive physical properties, elegant film forming, biocompatibility and

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Electron irradiation induced effects on the physico-chemical properties of L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) single crystals



BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS

AND ATOMS

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Electron beam irradiation

Electronic polarizability

Keywords:

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Single crystal

Urbach energy

Dielectric study

ABSTRACT

Single crystals of L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) have been synthesized by slow solvent evaporation technique and irradiated with 6 MeV electrons at fluences of $0.5 \times 10^{15} e/cm^2$, $1.0 \times 10^{15} e/cm^2$ and $1.5 \times 10^{15} e/cm^2$. The Powder X-ray Diffraction (PXRD) studies showed that the intensity of the diffraction peaks of the Electron Beam (EB) irradiated crystals decreases with irradiation fluence. The electron irradiation induced effects on the optical parameters such as cut-off wavelength, band gap, Urbach energy and refractive index have been studied and the results are tabulated. The electronic parameters such as valence electron plasma energy, $\hbar\omega_p$, Penn gap, E_p , Fermi energy, E_F and Electronic polarizability, α for pure and irradiated LAMD crystals are calculated. The electrical and thermal properties of the pure and irradiated LAMD crystals are also investigated.

Recently, materials scientists are fascinated by the electron irradiations on solid samples because of its capability of tailoring the de-

sired properties by varying the dosage or energy of the electron bom-

bardment. The hardening and softening of metals are possible by

electron irradiation [12]. M. J. Makin, and T. H. Blewitt [13] have

successfully hardened the copper (Cu) single crystal by 4 MeV EB irra-

diation. The bombarded electrons may be trapped in various lattice

imperfections and cause permanent changes in the material [14].

Electron beam irradiation enhanced the glide dislocations in GaAs

single crystals [15]. The reduction in the optical band gap of imino-

diacetic acid doped ferroelectric triglycine sulphate (IDATGS) is also

observed with graded dosages of electron beam [16]. The SHG effi-

ciency of 4-amino-5-mercapto-3-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-1,2,4-triazole (AMIT) single crystals increased with increasing the dosages of

electron irradiation [17]. From the literature survey, we came to know

that the optical band gap, photoluminescence, thermal and electrical

properties of crystalline materials, nanoparticles and polymer electro-

lytes can be tuned by EB irradiation [18-27]. Hence in this paper, an

attempt has been made to modify the electrical, thermal and optical

properties of LAMD crystals using electron irradiation by varying the

irradiation fluence.

1. Introduction

Nonlinear optical materials based on amino acid complexes are intrigued by materials scientists due to high optical susceptibilities, ultrafast response, and high optical thresholds for lasers as compared with inorganic materials. The push-pull effect owing to proton donor carboxyl acid (-COO) group and the proton acceptor amino (-NH₂) group is the countenance of amino acid complexes. The -COO group gives its proton to the amino group to form CH3CHCOONH3⁺ and thereby creates a dipolar nature. The donor and acceptor groups provide the ground state charge asymmetry of the molecule, which is essential for second-order nonlinearity [1-4]. The α -amino group and guanidyl group present in the LAMD structure are protonated and the C-N bond present in the guanidyl group is conjugated. The planar ring present in the LAMD structure is formed by sharing one hydrogen (H) atom between the oxygen (O) atoms in the carboxyl groups of the maleate anion. LAMD formed by the reaction of L-Arginine and Maleic acid belongs to the triclinic crystal system with cell parameters a = 5.2710 Å, b = 8.0481 Å, c = 9.7942 Å, α = 106.155°, β = 97.265° and $\gamma = 101.649^{\circ}$ [5]. L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) is one of the prominent crystals of L-Arginine family having the SHG efficiency 1.5 times greater as compared to KDP crystals [6]. The nonlinear optical character of the LAMD is due to the intrinsic hyperpolarizabilities of the L-Argininium cations, Maleate anions and intermolecular hydrogen bonds [5]. The fundamental characterizations of LAMD have been already reported [6-11].

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Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B

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Modification of the electrical, optical and thermal properties of L-Arginine Perchlorate single crystals by 5 kGy and 8 kGy electron beam irradiation for optoelectronic devices



BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS

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Article history: Received 27 April 2017 Received in revised form 27 July 2017 Accepted 27 July 2017

Keywords: Single crystal Electron beam irradiation Optical band gap Urbach energy Electrical study

ABSTRACT

This paper attempts to elucidate the effect of 5 kGy and 8 kGy electron irradiation on the optical, thermal and electrical properties of a prominent amino acid crystal, L-Arginine Perchlorate (LAPCI) grown by low-temperature solution growth technique. Optical absorption studies revealed that the UV lower cut-off wavelength shift towards the higher wavelength region (Red shift), the optical band gap of LAPCI were found to be decreasing while the Urbach energy was found to be increasing with increasing the dosage of irradiation. Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) spectroscopic result showed that peak intensities corresponding to typical bonding increase with the increase in electron beam irradiation dosage. Electrical studies revealed that the dielectric constant, loss and conductivity of the sample increases with increasing the dosage of irradiation. The behaviour of electrical properties on temperature and thermal properties has also been investigated.

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1. Introduction

In this era of information and communication technology, scientists are very much attracted towards the developments in nonlinear optical (NLO) materials due to its potential applications in the field of optical modulation, optical switching, frequency shifting and optical data storage [1,2]. Among the NLO crystals, amino acid family crystals much-attracted crystal growers since these crystals have the advantages of high optical nonlinearity of organics and flattering physico-chemical properties of inorganic solids. The chiral carbon atom, the proton donor carboxyl group (-COOH) and the proton acceptor amino group (NH₂) present in the amino acid family crystals aids them to crystallize in noncentrosymmetric space group and makes them suitable for NLO applications [2]. Semi organic amino acid complex single crystals possess enhanced physico-chemical properties compared to the amino acid single crystals in its pristine form. L-Arginine

* Corresponding author.

Perchlorate (LAPCI) is a prominent semi organic nonlinear optical crystal belongs to the LAP family, having all the abovementioned properties. LAPCI crystallizes in the orthorhombic crystal system with noncentrosymmetric space group P2₁2₁2₁ [3,4]. The growth of large size single crystals of LAPCI and a few physical properties were studied and reported by Tapati Mallik and Tanusree Kar [5]. L-Arginine Phosphate (LAP) and its chemical analogues were firstly studied by Monaco et al. [6].

Physical properties of a solid material can be altered by irradiating it with electron beams of suitable energy [7]. Organic solids are sensitive to the energy deposited in their electronic system through irradiation. Electrons do not cause impurity production directly but they can cause impurity production indirectly through chemical bond breakage. These impurities in a crystal can alter its electrical and mechanical properties [8]. Previous studies show that electron beam with MeV range of energy can induce defects in crystals [9–11]. The shift of the optical absorption edge towards the longer wavelength region was observed in some semi organic crystals upon electron beam irradiation. The reduction in band gap and the changes in dielectric properties with graded dosages of electron beam were also observed in some semi organic single crystals [12,13].

Abbreviations: LAPCI, L-Arginine Perchlorate; NLO, Nonlinear Optics; UV-Vis, Ultraviolet Visible; FT-IR, Fourier Transform Infrared; TGA, Thermogravimetric Analysis; DSC, Differential Scanning Calorimetry.

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ORIGINAL PAPER



Microton irradiation induced tuning of dielectric properties of nano ZnO-natural rubber disks

Deepu Thomas¹ · K. A. Vijayalakshmi² · Jobin Job Mathen³ · Simon Augustine⁴ · Deepalekshmi Ponnamma⁵ · Kishor Kumar Sadasivuni⁶ · John-John Cabibihan⁶

Received: 14 July 2016/Revised: 6 November 2016/Accepted: 21 March 2017 © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2017

Abstract The effect of electron beam irradiation of dielectric and conductivity properties of nano ZnO–natural rubber (NR) disks was investigated here. It is revealed that electric properties such as AC conductivity, dielectric constant, and loss tangent of the irradiated samples were improved significantly as compared to the non-irradiated samples, which have been associated with defects in the composites. The total number of dipoles was generated inside the polymer matrix upon irradiation depends on the dislocations formed inside the matrix. From the experiments, we observe that in the amorphous region electron beam irradiation fetches crosslinking and breakdown at the same time. The enhancement of the dielectric and conductivity properties demonstrates that nano ZnO–NR disks will be a promising candidate for the optoelectronic industry. Finally, we also examined the influences of temperature on the electrical conductivity of irradiated samples.

Keywords Nanocomposites \cdot Electronic materials \cdot Dielectrics \cdot ZnO–NR disks \cdot Electron beam irradiation

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Deepu Thomas deepuskariankal@gmail.com

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Date: 23-02-2017

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This is to certify that Mr. Adarsh Thampi first year Food Processing & Technology student of ST. Thomas College, Palai has undergone Ten days training at ABAD FISHERIES PRIVATE LIMITED-AROOR as a part of their curriculum from 13th February 2017 to 22nd February 2017.

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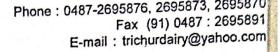
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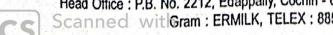
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This is to certify that **Mr. Jerry Mathew**, B. Voc. student of St. Thomas College, Kottayam has successfully completed his Internship in Production and Quality Control Department at **Milma**, **Thrissur Dairy**, **Ramavarmapuram**, for 6 days from 14.06.2017 to 19.06.2017.

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This is to certify that **Mr. Jomal Jose**, B. Voc. student of St. Thomas College, Kottayam has successfully completed his Internship in Production and Quality Control Department at **Milma**, **Thrissur Dairy, Ramavarmapuram**, for 6 days from 14.06.2017 to 19.06.2017.

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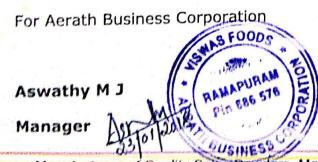
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This is to certify that the following students of St. Thomas college, Pala under the Department of Food Processing Technology have been successfully completed six days In-Plant Training at Viswas Foods as part of their academic curriculum during the period starting from 19th June 2017 to 24th June 2017.

- 1. Albin Joseph (Reg No. 150031000185)
- 2. Anandhu Biju (Reg No. 150031000187)
- 3. Josekutty Rajan (Reg No. 150031000205)
- 4. Lisma Jose P (Reg No. 150031000208)
- 5. Athira Mohanan (Reg. No. 150031000192)
- 6. Mariet James (Reg. No. 150031000210)
- 7. Sethu T Babu (Reg. No. 150031000217)
- 8. Jilby K Johny (Reg. No. 150031000201)
- 9. Parvathy P B (Reg. No. 150031000212)

During the period of their In-Plant Training with us, they were found punctual, hardworking and inquisitive.

We wish all success for their future endeavors.



Manufactures of Quality Spice Powders, Masalas, Snacks, Rice Products & Frozen Foods ...



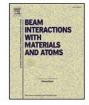
Creative Outputs of Collaborations During 2018-19

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Electron irradiation induced effects on the physico-chemical properties of L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) single crystals



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ARTICLE INFO

Keywords: Single crystal Electron beam irradiation Urbach energy Dielectric study Penn gap Electronic polarizability

ABSTRACT

Single crystals of L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) have been synthesized by slow solvent evaporation technique and irradiated with 6 MeV electrons at fluences of 0.5×10^{15} e/cm², 1.0×10^{15} e/cm² and 1.5×10^{15} e/cm². The Powder X-ray Diffraction (PXRD) studies showed that the intensity of the diffraction peaks of the Electron Beam (EB) irradiated crystals decreases with irradiation fluence. The electron irradiation induced effects on the optical parameters such as cut-off wavelength, band gap, Urbach energy and refractive index have been studied and the results are tabulated. The electronic parameters such as valence electron plasma energy, $\hbar\omega_p$, Penn gap, E_p , Fermi energy, E_F and Electronic polarizability, α for pure and irradiated LAMD crystals are calculated. The electrical and thermal properties of the pure and irradiated LAMD crystals are also investigated.

1. Introduction

Nonlinear optical materials based on amino acid complexes are intrigued by materials scientists due to high optical susceptibilities, ultrafast response, and high optical thresholds for lasers as compared with inorganic materials. The push-pull effect owing to proton donor carboxyl acid (-COO) group and the proton acceptor amino (-NH2) group is the countenance of amino acid complexes. The -COO group gives its proton to the amino group to form CH3CHCOONH3⁺ and thereby creates a dipolar nature. The donor and acceptor groups provide the ground state charge asymmetry of the molecule, which is essential for second-order nonlinearity [1-4]. The α -amino group and guanidyl group present in the LAMD structure are protonated and the C-N bond present in the guanidyl group is conjugated. The planar ring present in the LAMD structure is formed by sharing one hydrogen (H) atom between the oxygen (O) atoms in the carboxyl groups of the maleate anion. LAMD formed by the reaction of L-Arginine and Maleic acid belongs to the triclinic crystal system with cell parameters a = 5.2710 Å, b = 8.0481 Å, c = 9.7942 Å, α = 106.155°, β = 97.265° and $\gamma = 101.649^{\circ}$ [5]. L-Arginine Maleate Dihydrate (LAMD) is one of the prominent crystals of 1-Arginine family having the SHG efficiency 1.5 times greater as compared to KDP crystals [6]. The nonlinear optical character of the LAMD is due to the intrinsic hyperpolarizabilities of the L-Argininium cations, Maleate anions and intermolecular hydrogen bonds [5]. The fundamental characterizations of LAMD have been already reported [6-11].

Recently, materials scientists are fascinated by the electron irradiations on solid samples because of its capability of tailoring the desired properties by varying the dosage or energy of the electron bombardment. The hardening and softening of metals are possible by electron irradiation [12]. M. J. Makin, and T. H. Blewitt [13] have successfully hardened the copper (Cu) single crystal by 4 MeV EB irradiation. The bombarded electrons may be trapped in various lattice imperfections and cause permanent changes in the material [14]. Electron beam irradiation enhanced the glide dislocations in GaAs single crystals [15]. The reduction in the optical band gap of iminodiacetic acid doped ferroelectric triglycine sulphate (IDATGS) is also observed with graded dosages of electron beam [16]. The SHG efficiency of 4-amino-5-mercapto-3-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-1,2,4-triazole (AMIT) single crystals increased with increasing the dosages of electron irradiation [17]. From the literature survey, we came to know that the optical band gap, photoluminescence, thermal and electrical properties of crystalline materials, nanoparticles and polymer electrolytes can be tuned by EB irradiation [18-27]. Hence in this paper, an attempt has been made to modify the electrical, thermal and optical properties of LAMD crystals using electron irradiation by varying the irradiation fluence.

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Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation National Accounts Division Central Statistics Office

Internship on "Study to obtain the alternative Estimate of Gross Value Added from This is to certify that Ms. Gopika V. Nair, student of M.Sc Statistics, Mahatma Gandhi University Kottayam, Kerala has successfully completed the Summer Private Corporate Sector" during June 2018 to August 2018 at National Accounts Division, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, New Delhi.

Place: New Delhi Date: 31/08/2018

Kich-n Chandler

(KRISHAN CHANDER) Deputy Director General National Accounts Division

Sprende 3108 28 Additional Director General (PRAVIN SRIVASTAVA)

National Accounts Division



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This is to certify that Ms. Sukanya S D/o Mr. R Subramanian student of M.Sc.(Statistics) of M.G.University, Kottayam, Kerala has sucessfully completed the internship, under the scheme of summer internship 2018-19 of the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation for Post-graduate/research students of recognised universities/institutes, on 'Analysis of Medical Expenses using 'R' during 25-06-2018 to 24-08-2018 at DSDD (Computer Centre), Ministry of Statistics & P.I, R K Puram, New Delhi.

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	Minist Department o Ani	This is to certify that <i>M</i> <i>Gandhi University</i> has suce Statistics-A study to forecas august 2018 at <i>Animal Husi</i> Welfare, New Delhi.	Place: New Delhi Date: 2 8 -08-2018	

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REPORT ON INDUSTRIAL TRAINING AT



JEEVA MILK, PAREEKKANNI

from 16th July 2018 – 26th July 2018 UNDER THE AEGIS OF DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

B.VOC FOOD PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALAI

SUBMITTED BY ARSHADALI KH AUSTINE WILSON BASIL VARGHESE BINTO T VISHNU ES ZION JOSEPH



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.AFINENTH M V,Food Processing Technology Student of St.Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD NDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



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Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O., Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.JINU REJI, Food Processing Technology Student of St.Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018...

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



Tel : 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com

Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O.,Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550

CamScanner



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.ALTHAF HUSSAIN, Food Processing Technology Student of St. Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



Scanned witch 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com

Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O.,Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.RAMJITH SOMAN, Food Processing Technology Student of St. Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



Tel : 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com

Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O.,Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550

CamScanner



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.APPU SHIBU, Food Processing Technology Student of St. Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



Tel : 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com

Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O., Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.JYOTHISH KUMAR P U, Food Processing Technology Student of St. Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018 ..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBÍLI G S

Manager-HR



Tel : 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com Supreme Food Industries, Chelemattom, Okkel P.O., Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.RAHUL K S, Food Processing Technology Student of St. Thomas College, Pala, had successfully completed his Project titled 'AN ANALITICAL STUDY OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE OF : SUPREME FOOD INDUSTIES (MERIIBOY ICE CREAMS)" from 16th July 2018 to 26th July 2018..

During the above mentioned period he found industrious and cooperative in all the assignments given to him and the conduct and character were good.

We wish him all the success in future endeavors.

for Supreme Food Industries,

AMBILI G S

Manager-HR



Tel : 0484-2524335, 2528958, 2977800, www.meriiboy.com Supreme Food Industries, Chelamattom, Okkal P.O.,Perumbavoor, Ernakulam, Kerala - 683 550

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KOLLAM DAIRY ISO 9001:2008, ISO 22000:2005 Certified THEVALLY, KOLLAM - 691 009 Phone : General 2794556 2797991 2794884 Manager : 2792746 Fax : 0474-2792746 CST No : 0202C100193 TIN : 32020212025

No:QD/PD/TR-3/V-VIII/ 3224

20-12-2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that following *B.Voc* (Food Processing Technology) Students of *St. Thomas College, Pala, Kottayam* has successfully completed an Internship in this Dairy for the period from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 as part of their Curriculum.

- 1. Arulraj Selvam
- 2. Nikhil Sabu
- 3. Ramanathan R
- 4. Tibin Geevarghese Baby

We wish them all success their her future Endeavours.



Personnel-officer Kollam Dairy

Head Office : Thiruvana Ksheera B

Scanned with CamScanne : Thiruvananthapuram Regional Co-operative Milk Producer's Union Limited Ksheera Bhavan, Pattom, Thiruvananthapuram-695 004 Ph: 2447109, 2446845, Fax: 0471-2449567



KOLLAM DAIRY ISO 9001:2008, ISO 22000:2005 Certified THEVALLY, KOLLAM - 691 009

Phone : General Phone : General 2797991 2794884 Manager : 2792746 Fax : 0474-2792746 CST No : 0202C100193 TIN : 32020212025

No:QD/PD/TR-3/V-VIII/ 3223

20-12-2018

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that following *B.Voc* (Food Processing Technology) Students of *St. Thomas College, Pala, Kottayam* has successfully completed an **Internship** in this Dairy for the period from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 as part of their Curriculum.

Aswin Mohanan
 Rino Daniel Thamas
 Rohith Krishnan
 Subin Abraham Varghese
 Tonymon Issy

We wish them all success their her future Endeavours.



Personnel officer Kollam Dairy

Head Office

Scanned with

: Thiruvananthapuram Regional Co-operative Milk Producer's Union Limited Ksheera Bhavan, Pattom, Thiruvananthapuram-695 004 Ph: 2447109, 2446845, Fax : 0471-2449567

Industrial Development Area Angamaly South - 683 573 Ernakulam District, Kerala Phone : 0484 - 2455741, 2455742, 8606972366, Fax : 0484 - 2453304 www.mothersrice.in, e-mail : motherice@mothersrice.in



No. MAF/P.Study/2018

20-12-2018

•

To whom soever it may concern

This is to certify that Miss. ASWATHY SHAJI., B.Voc student of St. Thomas College, Palai, Kottayam affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam has undergone her "Industrial Training" from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 and submitted a Report as part of her B.Voc Curriculum. During the period she has taken keen interest to study various aspects of the organization and her conduct and performance found Good.



Varkey T.P Managing Director

Industrial Development Area Angamaly South - 683 573 Ernakulam District, Kerala Phone : 0484 - 2455741, 2455742, 8606972366, Fax : 0484 - 2453304 www.mothersrice.in, e-mail : motherice@mothersrice.in



No. MAF/P.Study/2018

20-12-2018

To whom soever it may concern

This is to certify that Miss. ASWATHY V.S., B.Voc student of St. Thomas College, Palai, Kottayam affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam has undergone her "Industrial Training" from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 and submitted a Report as part of her B.Voc Curriculum. During the period she has taken keen interest to study various aspects of the organization and her conduct and performance found Good.



arkey T.P

Managing Director



Industrial Development Area Angamaly South - 683 573 Ernakulam District, Kerala Phone : 0484 - 2455741, 2455742, 8606972366, Fax : 0484 - 2453304 www.mothersrice.in, e-mail : motherice@mothersrice.in



No. MAF/P.Study/2018

20-12-2018

To whom soever it may concern

This is to certify that Miss. SREELAKSHMI SUNIL, B.Voc student of St. Thomas College, Palai, Kottayam affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam has undergone her "Industrial Training" from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 and submitted a Report as part of her B.Voc Curriculum. During the period she has taken keen interest to study various aspects of the organization and her conduct and performance found Good.



Varkey T.P Managing Director

Industrial Development Area Angamaly South - 683 573 Ernakulam District, Kerala Phone : 0484 - 2455741, 2455742, 8606972366, Fax : 0484 · 2453304 www.mothersrice.in, e-mail : motherice@mothersrice.in



No. MAF/P.Study/2018

20-12-2018

To whom soever it may concern

This is to certify that Miss. SANIKA SAJU, B.Voc student of St. Thomas College, Palai, Kottayam affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam has undergone her "Industrial Training" from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 and submitted a Report as part of her B.Voc Curriculum. During the period she has taken keen interest to study various aspects of the organization and new conduct and performance found Good.



Varkey T.P Managing Director

Industrial Development Area Angamały South - 683 573 Ernakulam District, Kerala Phone : 0484 - 2455741, 2455742, 8606972366, Fax : 0484 - 2453304 www.mothersrice.in, e-mail : motherice@mothersrice.in



No. MAF/P.Study/2018

20-12-2018

To whom soever it may concern

This is to certify that Miss. SHALU. U.S., B.Voc student of St. Thomas College, Palai, Kottayam affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam has undergone her "Industrial Training" from 10/12/2018 to 20/12/2018 and submitted a Report as part of her B.Voc Curriculum. During the period she has taken keen interest to study various aspects of the organization and her conduct and performance found Good.



Varkey T.P Managing Director

An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/78 Jan 02, 2019

Eastern

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mr. VISHNU VIJAYAN, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted his report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN CIN No. U15499KL1989PTC005449





An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/77 Jan 02, 2019

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mr. MANU GEORGE, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted his report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN CIN No. U15499KL1989PTC005449



An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/76 Jan 02, 2019

Easte

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. ASHOR SUNNY, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted his report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN NABCB

CIN No. U15499KL1989PTC005449

An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/72 Jan 02, 2019

Eastern

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mrs. ALEENA BABU, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted her report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





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am

P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN





Eastern Condiments (P) Ltd. An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/75 Jan 02, 2019

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mrs. KALAPURACKAL NITHINAMOL, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted her report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN CIN No. U15499KL1989PTC005449





An ISO 22000-2005 & HACCP certified company

ECPL/Proj/73 Jan 02, 2019

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mrs. APARNA T A, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St. Thomas College, Pala had done a training at Eastern condiments (P) Ltd, Adimali from 10th Dec 2018 to 20th Dec 2018 and submitted her report.

Regards,

For EASTERN CONDIMENTS PVT LTD.

Manager -HR





P.B. No: 15, EASTERN VALLEY, ADIMALI - 685 561, KERALA, INDIA. Phone: 91-04864-222206, 222050, Fax: 04864-222662 GRAMS : EASTERN



CIN No. U15499KL1989PTC005449

TRAINING REPORT

Conducted at

Eastern Condiments Pvt. Ltd

Adimali



Submitted by,

Ashor Sunny, Aleena Babu, Aparna T A, Febi Sara Raj, Manu George, Vishnu Vijayan,

Kalapurackal Nithinamol

B.Voc Food Processing Technology

St Thomas College Pala



1



BRAHMINS FOODS INDIA (P) LTD, Manakkad P. O., Thodupuzha, Kerala - 685 608, Tel : +91 4862 223561, 223555 E-mail : ho@brahminsgroup.com www.brahminsgroup.com GST No:32AAECB0054G1ZC

181221/BFIPL/TDPA/AC-PROJ/160 21 De

21 December 2018

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

Certificate

This is to certify that an industrial training report entitled, "A Study on Food Processing Technology with reference to Brahmins Foods India Pvt. Ltd, Thodupuzha" has been successfully completed by Mr.Shijin Shaju, student of St.Thomas Collge, Pala in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the award of the degree of B.Voc Food Processing Technology, during the period 10 Dec 2018 to 20 Dec 2018.

We found him sincere, dedicated, well-mannered and enthusiastic during the training period.

We wish him all success.

For Brahmins Foods India Pvt. Ltd.

Binson George MIB, MSW Manager- Exports & Administration Mob: +91 9946592988





BRAHMINS FOODS INDIA (P) LTD, Manakkad P. O., Thodupuzha, Kerala - 685 608, Tel : +91 4862 223561, 223555 E-mail : ho@brahminsgroup.com www.brahminsgroup.com GST No:32AAECB0054G1ZC

181221/BFIPL/TDPA/AC-PROJ/160 21

21 December 2018

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

Certificate

This is to certify that an industrial training report entitled, "A Study on Food Processing Technology with reference to Brahmins Foods India Pvt. Ltd, Thodupuzha" has been successfully completed by Mr. Sayooj P.S., student of St.Thomas Collge, Pala in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the award of the degree of B.Voc Food Processing Technology, during the period 10 Dec 2018 to 20 Dec 2018.

We found him sincere, dedicated, well-mannered and enthusiastic during the training period.

We wish him all success.

For Brahmins Foods India Pvt. Ltd.

Binson George MIB, MSW Manager- Exports & Administration Mob: +91 9946592988





IRAINING REPORT

Conducted at

KKR Group PVT.LTD

Kalady



Submitted by.

Abhin k Murali

Blessin Shaji

Hashim Pareeth

Jeevan Mathew

Jinto K Joy

B.Voc food Processing Technology

ST.Thomas College Pala



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K K R Group of Companies

Okkal P.O., Kalady, Ernakulam Dist., Kerala - 683 550 Tel: +91-484-2462422, 2463368, 2462154, 2462468 Fax: +91-484-2464111, e-mail: info@nlrapara.com, www.nirapara.com



HR/PC/2018/400

December 20, 2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that, the following First Year B.Voc Food Processing Technology students of St.Thomas College Pala visited KKR Agro Mills (KKR GF.OUP OF COMPANIES (NIRAPARA)", OKKAL, ERNAKULAM) From 10th, December 2018 to 20th December 2018 as a part of their academic studies (Industrial Training Report).

- 1. Mr. Abhin K Murali
- 2. Mr. Blessin Shaji
- 3. Mr. Hashim Pareeth
- 4. Mr. Jeevan Mathew
- 5. Mr. Jinto K Joy

We wish them all success in future endeavors.

For KKR Group of Companies



S N Rice Mills | K K R Mills | K K R Food Products | K K R Flour Mills | K K R Agro Mills Pvt. Ltd. SCAK K R Products and Marketing pvt. Ltd. | K K B Fencing Co.LLC, Dubal, UAE | Succor Health Care Pvt. Ltd. Cam Sc Solace Research Pvt. Ltd. | Bikaura Power Solution Pvt. Ltd. | Vydyaa Ayurveda & Herbals.



K K R Group of Companies

Okkal P.O., Kalady, Ernakulam Dist., Kerala - 683 550 Tel: +91-484-2462422, 2463368, 2462154, 2462468 Fax: +91-484-2464111, e-mail: Info@nlrapara.com, www.nlrapara.com



HR/PC/2018/400

December 20, 2018

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- 1. Mr. Abhin K Murali
- 2. Mr. Blessin Shaji
- 3. Mr. Hashim Pareeth
- 4. Mr. Jeevan Mathew
- 5. Mr. Jinto K Joy

We wish them all success in future endeavors.

For KKR Group of Companies



Scannod with

5 N Rice Mills | K K R Mills | K K R Food Products |K K R Flour Mills | K K R Agro Mills Pvt. Ltd. K K R Products and Marketing pvt. Ltd. | K K B Fencing Co.LLC, Dubal, UAE | Succor Health Care Pvt. Ltd. Solace Research Pvt. Ltd. | Bikaura Power Solution Pvt. Ltd. | Vydyaa Ayurveda & Herbals.





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THIRUVANANTHAPURAM DAIRY

[ISO 9001:2008 Certified] P.B. No. 4, Ambalathara, Poonthura P.O., Thiruvananthapuram - 695 026 Tel: 0471 - 2382148, 2382562, 2381410, 2381228 Fax: 0471 - 2382192, E-mail : milmatd@gmail.com TIN No.32010114475 C.S.T. No. 32010114475C

No.TD/PER/36/92/Vol.13 275

20.12.2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Robina Dominic, B.Voc (Food Processing Technology) student of ST. Thomas College Palai, Arunapuram P.O has successfully completed the Project work in this Dairy from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018 as a part of her curriculum.

We wish all success for her future endeavors.

Asst. Ma HRD)



Head Office: THIRUVANANTHAPURAM REGIONAL CO-OPERATIVE MILK PRODUCER'S UNION LTD. KSHEERA BHAVAN, PATTOM P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM - 695 004



THIRUVANANTHAPURAM DAIRY

[ISO 9001:2008 Certified] P.B. No. 4, Ambalathara, Poonthura P.O., Thiruvananthapuram - 695 026 Tel: 0471 - 2382148, 2382562, 2381410, 2381228 Fax: 0471 - 2382192, E-mail : milmatd@gmail.com TIN No.32010114475 C.S.T. No. 32010114475C

No.TD/PER/36/92/Vol.13 275

20.12.2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Akshara Lal, B.Voc (Food Processing Technology) student of ST. Thomas College Palai, Arunapuram P.O has successfully completed the Project work in this Dairy from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018 as a part of her curriculum.

We wish all success for her future endeavors.

Asst. Man RD)





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THIRUVANANTHAPURAM DAIRY

[ISO 9001:2008 Certified] P.B. No. 4, Ambalathara, Poonthura P.O., Thiruvananthapuram - 695 026 Tel: 0471 - 2382148, 2382562, 2381410, 2381228 Fax: 0471 - 2382192, E-mail : milmatd@gmail.com TIN No.32010114475 C.S.T. No. 32010114475C

No.TD/PER/36/92/Vol.13 275 (

20.12.2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Anagha Jayan, B.Voc (Food Processing Technology) student of ST. Thomas College Palai, Arunapuram P.O has successfully completed the Project work in this Dairy from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018 as a part of her curriculum.

We wish all success for her future endeavors.

Asst. Manager (HRD)







20th December 2018

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mr. Adam Binyamin deputed from St. Thomas College, Pala has undergone Internship training as a part of their course in B.Voc Food Processing Technology at our Dairy unit during the period from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018.

Varghese Philip



Chief Executive Officer





RHEMA DAIRY PRODUCTS INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED

(Formerly known as Pentta Milk Products Pvt. Ltd.)

Industrial Development Area, Erumathala, Aluva 683 112. Tel: +91 484 2839611, 13, 91484 6561470 E-mail: rhema@rhemadairy.com www.rhemadairy.in

20th December 2018

<u>CERTIFICATE</u>

This is to certify that Mr. Kurian I Zacharias deputed from St. Thomas College, Pala has undergone Internship training as a part of their course in B.Voc Food Processing Technology at our Dairy unit during the period from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018.

Varghese Philip



Chief Executive Officer



CST NO : 1513C008132, TIN : 32151381322. DT: 1-4-2005 CamScanner RHEMA DAIRY PRODUCTS INDIA (Formerly known as Pentta Milk Products Pvt. Ltd.)

Industrial Development Area, Enumathala, Alwa 683 112, Tel: +91 484 2839611, 13, 91484 6561470 E-mail: rhema@rhemadairy.com www.rhemadairy.in

20th December 2018

TEL

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Sreenadh K H deputed from St. Thomas College, Pala has undergone Internship training as a part of their course in B.Voc Food Processing Technology at our Dairy unit during the period from 10.12.2018 to

20.12.2018.

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E	Date		*	
and the second second	A.I.D.A.	- ALWAY	5.3	

Varghese Philip

Chief Executive Officer

CST NO : 1513C008132, TIN : 32151381322. DT: 1- 4- 2005

RHEMA DAIRY PRODUCTS INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED

(Formerly known as Pentta Milk Products Pvt. Ltd.)

Industrial Development Area, Erumathala, Aluva 683 112. Tel. +91 484 2839611, 13, 91484 6561470 E-mail. thema@themadairy.com www.themadairy.in

20th December 2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Yadhu Krishnan A R deputed from St. Thomas College, Pala has undergone Internship training as a part of their course in B.Voc Food Processing Technology at our Dairy unit during the period from 10.12.2018 to 20.12.2018.



Scanned with

Varghese Philip

Chief Executive Officer

CST NO : 1513C008132, TIN : 32151381322. DT: 1- 4- 2005



Vazhakulam Agro and Fruit Processing Company Ltd.

(A Government Of Kerala Undertaking)



150 22000:2005

↔91 485 2989095
 ↔91 485 2261547
 ↔91 485 2261551 (Fax)
 jiveagrofruit@gmail.com
 www.jivekerala.com

VAFPC/HRD/11/366

December 31, 2018

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that **Mr.Gokul Madhav**, B.Voc Food Processing Technology student of St.Thomas College, Palai has undertaken an Industrial Training in our organization for a period from 15.12.2018 to 24.12.2018.

The candidate has successfully completed the training in our quality control and production departments. We wish him all success in future.

For Vazhakulam Agro and Fruit Processing Company Limited

Senith.S Administrative Officer (Adm & HRD)





शिविर में भाग लेने का प्रमाण पत्र : सी ओ सी CAMP ATTENDANCE CERTIFICATE : COD

महानिदेशालय राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोग द्वारा आयोजित शिविर CAMPS ORGANISED BY DIRECTORATE GENERAL NATIONAL CADE CORPS

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि संख्या पत । This is to certify that No KL 17/SDA/ 141063 Rank नाम योगर Name SHARON. E.P. Unit 17 (5) BAY NEC राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर निवेशालय NCC Directorate K & L of ST. 1HOMAS COLLEGE Attended THAL SAINIK CAMP (B) - 2018 Camp Held at DELHI CANTY from 17/09/18 to 28/09/18 तक

सम्मिलित हुआ/हुई

Commandant

figrat antivise and Campibers Camp Commandant - Delhe Cana

दिनांक Dated. 28 SEPT 2018

म्थान Place DELHI CANTT TSC/VSC/NSC/20

महानिदेशक राष्ट्रीय कैंडेट कोर **Director General National Cadet Corps**



शिविर में भाग लेने का प्रमाण पत्र : सी ओ सी CAMP ATTENDANCE CERTIFICATE : COC

महानिदेशालय राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर द्वारा आयोजित शिविर CAMPS ORGANISED BY DIRECTORATE GENERAL NATIONAL CADET CORPS

ищил किया जाता है कि संख्या This is to certify that No. KL/17/SD/N/153853 Rank Пи Пи Name AMAL KRISHNA P. 5 Treçia कैडेट कोर निदेशालय NCC Directorate K&L of ST: Thomas College, School College शाबर में Attended All India Nau Sainik Camp - 2018 Camp स्थान पर से तक Held at Katwat from 14 Oct 18 to 22 Oct 18 सम्मिलित हआ/हई 1

शिविर कमाण्डेंट Camp Commandant

दिनांक Dated 22 Oct 18

Hace Katwat TSC/VSC/NSC/20 ल जनस्ट पोभी मल्हात्रा, वी एस एम Lt Gen RP Mathotra, VSM महानिदेशक साध्येय कडेट कोर महानिदेशक राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर फ Director General National Cadet Corps

Scanned by CamScanner

Ŕ	REARING EXPEDITION REALING EXPEDITION	CAN		
FIGNI	NCC GROUP HEADQUATER	8-1-2		
ALI	29 ANDHRA BN NCC TIRUPATI	2018		
	<u>Certificate</u>			
	his is to certify that No. KLSDN/7153864			
Rank Cd.				
	MAS COLLEGE NCC DTE KERALA & L			
Unit 5(W NAVAL UNET has				
	in AP Trek - 2018 at NCC Nagar	r, Tirupati from		
20 Oct 2018	8 to 27 Oct 2018.			
н	e/She has Participated in			
Competition / Event and was awarded Prize.				
Special Ach	ievement			
Place : TIRUPA Date : 27 Oct 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(Balaji Dayal D) Colonel Camp Commandant		

YOM तारीब Date: CDec 2018 THIN Place : Belagavi सामान्य टिप्पनियां General Remarks अखिल भारतीय वेलगाम ट्रेक लगा attended All India Belagavi Trek held at and St. Homas Callinge Ocle ALTE UNIL ITCK) ON NICE HONOKLIKSDA141117 TH Rank UD TH Name Jonal Joseph 12 Dec 2018 NATIONAL CADET COPRS All India Trekking Expeditionएन सी सी निर्देशालय NCC Directorate KEE & LAK अण्डित भारतीय ट्रेकिंग अभियान मुद्रा Sea राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर INDIA CERTIFICATE Kh-Inlhh -- **तक** 10 BELGAUN NCC GP HO 14572 BY TH NO 19 Dec 2018 टेक मनेंजर Trek Manager स्कूल/कालेज school/college Belagavi Col DK Pal

NATIONAL CADET COMPS

ALL INDIA TREKKING EXPEDITION

This is to certify that No. KER/SDN/U6/159678Rank LC Name AMAL SIJO Institution ST. THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI Unit 5 KERALA NAVAL UNIT NCC, CHANGANACHERY Directorate KERALA 49 LAKSHADWEEP Successfully completed the All India Trekking Expedition, Kerala Trek 1 at JNV, Kulamavu conducted by NCC Directorate, Kerala & Lakshadweep, from 18 Oct 2018 to 25 Oct 2018.



(Sunil Kumar NV) Brig **Director Trek** Kerala Trek 1 Kulamavu



No KL/17/50A/ 141030 Rank CPL
Name ALEN KURIAKOSE
Unit 17 K GN PALA
Institution ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA
participated in All Kerala Inter - Group Competition for RDC 2018-19
held at UC College, Aluva from 13 - 22 October 2018.

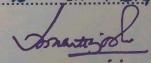
Event's BC, PMRALLY, FLAG AREA, CULTURAL - GROUP SONG

Special Achievement 1st IN BC AND 2ND IN FLAG AREA



Thiruvan

Dated



एस एल जोशी S L Joshi ब्रिगोडियर / Brigadier Addl Dire में पिल्फिलिटाबी NCC The shift of the shi

Phone: Pala - 205121, 205912



Mutholy Service Co-operative Bank Ltd., No. 1631

Thekkummury; Puliyannoor P.O. Pin: 686 573, Kottayam Dt.

No. 778 2018-19

Date 22.02.2019

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Miss. Manisha C Mathews, BA English Literature and Communicative English student at St.Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed the Internship programme from 4th February 2019 to 22nd February 2019 at this Bank. Her internship activity includes familiarizations to all the departments and there operations and processes.During the period of her Internship programme with us she was found punctual, hardworking and inquisitive.

We wish her every success in life.

For The Mutholy Service Co-op: Bank Ltd. No. 1631

Secretary in charge



MARIAN MEDICAL CENTRE

ARUNAPURAM, PALA-686 574, KOTTAYAM DIST., KERALA, INDIA Phone: 04822-215519. 212759. 214219, 210059 E-mail: mananmedicalcentre@yahoo.com www.marianmedicalcentre.com ISO 9001-2008 Certified

22-02-2019

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr.Joby George (B.A.Communicative English, MG University, 3rd Year, St.Thomas College Pala) has undergone Three weeks internship in HR Department in this organization..

Marian Medical centre has all major departments like Medicine, Cardiology, I.C.C.U, Cath Lab, Surgery, Paediatrics, Neonatal Unit, Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Orthopaedics & Physiotherapy, Ophthalmology, Dental, Psychiatry, ENT, Dermatology Urology, Neurology, Pulmonology, Nephrology, Endocrinolgy Gastroenterology, Oncology, Dialysis Unit & Dietetics and Counseling Clinic.

His Character conduct during the tenure of internship was very good.



In Korry

Administrato

Administrator Merian Medical Centre **I**runapuram P.Q., 686 574 Pelai, Kollayam Dist. Kerala



Puliyannoor P.O. Mutholy, Pala, 686 573 Ph: 04822 - 206565, 206100

Date: 25/02/2019

lanaging Partner

To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that Miss Minnu Elsa Jose, Chandanaparambil (House), Meenachil P.O; Kottayam (District), a student of B.A. English Literature and Communication from St.Thomas College Pala, successfully completed internship programme from 4th February 2019 to 23rd February 2019. During the period of her internship programme with us she was found punctual, hardworking and inquisitive. We wish her every success For Brilliant Study Centre



Date: 24th FEB 2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. SHOBIN BUU ABRAHAM, Student of BA ENGLISH LITERATURE AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES, St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed internship at SOTE. Travel Ltd for 21 Days from 04th February to 24th February 2019

During the period of his internship program, we found him sincere, dedicated and hardworking.

We wish him all success for his future endewors.

Regards,

Saju Devasia

Branch in Charge



SOTC Holiday World - Josaphas' Edifice, First Floor, Opposite SBI Panavila, Trivandrum Kerala 695001 0471 2329909 | www.sotr.in



TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Diya Rajesh, currently doing undergraduate course in Communicative English from St Thomas, Pala, Kerala did her internship with Free Press at Indore from January 30, 2019 to February 21, 2019.

During the course of internship Diya worked on rewriting desk where news from various districts of Madhya Pradesh is received for publication.

Over all her work was found satisfactory by her immediate supervisors. We wish her all the best for her endeavours.

Arshit Kumar Gautam

Editor Feb, 22, 2019.

> Regd. Office: Free Press House, 3/54, Press Complex, Agra-Mumbai Road, Indore - 452 008 Phone: 2555111, 2555112 • Fax: 0731-4005550 • Email: fpindore@gmail.com, advt.indore@fpj.co.in Corporate Office: Free Press House, 215, Free Press Journal Marg, Nariman Point, Mumbai - 400 021. Phone: 22874566 / 22853335 • Fax: +91(22) 22874688 • Email: fpj@vsnl.com Branch Office : Plot No. 7, 1st Floor Quality Parikrama, Indre Press Complex, Zone-1, M.P. Nagar, Bhopal-462 011 Phone : 0755-2554401, 2554402 • Fax : 0755-4271345 • Email : newsfreepress@gmail.com

GOVERNMENT HIGH SCHOOL PERINCHANKUTTY

Perinchankutty – P.O, Idukki – Dist. PIN: 685604

E mail: ghsperinchankutty@gmail.com

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Karthika Suresh, a student of B.A English Literature and Communication Studies, from St. Thomas College Pala did 3 week internship training at Govt. High School Perinchankutty in teaching spoken English from 4th February 2019 to 22nd February 2019. She Co-ordinated with our team. We appreciate her involvement and enthusiasm in teaching. We wish her the best for her bright future.



ORGE

BABY GEORGE Headmaster G.H.S.,Perinchankutty



SANJEEVANI 1975 C.N. MEDICINE & REMARKITATION CONTRE

Violtadevar Tempie Road, Vear Vellavoor In., Chengannur, Alappucha, Kerala - 583121 Ph.: +31 479 3452472, +31 479 2165584 Nob : +31 3447041594 Binail : sanjeekaniro@yahoo.com SANJEEVANI

REHABILITATION CENTRE Ajoy Plaza, Near SBI, Kochalummoodu, Mavelikars Alappuzha, Kerala - 690509

Ref 1 SRC / Int -010/02/2019 Date 1: 27th Feb 2019

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that MR PRAKASH PHILIP (BA Communicative English ,MG university 3rd year, St thomas college ,pala) has under gone Three weeks internship programme in HR Department in this organization.

SRC is comprehensive Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation chain, has high tech Physical therapy, occupational Dept, Audiology, Speech and Hearing, Special School, clinical Psychology and All Neuro, Diabetics, Stroke and counseling Clinic.

His character and conduct during the period of internship was very good.

Mrs Usha Kumari Hari Babu (MSc Nuero Rehabilitation, England. United Kingdom) Director

Cr : HR Manager - HR Department. Person Cancerned Section File





MEDICAL TRUSI HOSPITAL AND DIABETES CARE CENT Kulanada, Pathanamthitta

Ph : 04734 - 260431



SINCE 1996

SANJEEVANI PHYSICAL MEDICINE & REHABILITATION CENTRI Mahadewar Temple Road, Near Vellavooc Jr., Chengannut, Alappuzha, Kerala - 689121 Ph : +91 479 2452472, +91 479 2165594 Mob : +91 9447041594 Email : sanjeevanirc@yahoo.com SANJEEVANI

REHABILITATION CENTRE Ajoy Piaza, Near SBI, Kochalummoodu, Mavelikara Alappuzha, Kerala - 690509

Ref : SRC / int -010/02/2019 Date : 27th Feb 2019

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that MR SURESH BABU (BA Communicative English ,MG university 3rd year, St thomas college ,pala) has under gone Three weeks internship programme in HR Department in this organization.

SRC is comprehensive Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation chain, has high tech Physical therapy,occupational Dept,Audiology, Speech and Hearing, Special School, clinical Psychology and All Neuro,Diabetics, Stroke and counseling Clinic.

His character and conduct during the period of internship was very good.

Mrs Usha Kumari Hari Babu (MSc Nuero Rehabilitation, England. United Kingdom) Director

Ce : HR Manager – HR Dopartment. Person Concerned Section File

ANJEEVANI" MEDICI FATION HENGANNUR, Mad: +81-94470 41594 Ph;+91-479-2452472, 2454163.



MEDICAL TRUST HOSPITAL AND DIABETES CARE CENT Kulanada, Pathanamthitta Ph : 04734 - 260431

Ph: 04822 - 236317, 9446044317 E-mail: alphresi@yahoo.co.in



ALPHONSA RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL Affiliated to the council for the ISC Examinations, New-Delhi, Code No. KE001)

BHARANANGANAM-P.O., Kottayam Dt.- 686 578, Kerala



Date 28-02-2019

TO WHOMEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Jibin Varghese has been doing his internship by way of dealing with communicative English classes and assisting in the English Language Lab in our school from 4th February 2019 to 28th February 2019. He was a hardworking sincere and efficient teacher. I wish him success in all his endeavours.

Dr. Sr. Ancel Maria Principal



NIRAPPEL MEDGE New Municipal Shopping Complex, Govt. Hospital Junction, Pala Ph: 04822 216216

Date 04.02.20

То

The Coordinator Department of Commerce, Computer Application & Communicative English (SF) St. Thomas College Pala

Sub :Internship for Sanjay Manoj, Jophin K John, Sudheep G, Achu Daison

Dear Sir/Madam

We are pleased to inform you that, the above named four candidates from your department are accepted to start their internship programme at Nirappel Med+, Pala

Thanking You,

Hari MG

(Pharmacist, Reg. No. 9169)

Dr. Sachin Dilip Nirappel, BAMS

Reg. No. 20654

(NIRAPPEL MED+

Managing Partner

forthc<>de

Ref: FCT-HR-INC-0119/002 Date: 31/02/2019

To

The Coordinator Department of Commerce, Comput & Communicative English (SF) ST.Thomas College, Pala.

Sub: MR.KIRAN SAJI & MR.ASHISH K ABRAHAM

Dear Sir/Madam.,

We are pleased to inform you that, the above named two candidates from your department are accepted to start their internship programme at Forthcode Technologies, Indiranagar, Bangalore from 04/02/2019 to 23/02/2019.

Thanking You Regards.

2/2019

Mr. Ajith Balakumar Co-Founder



FORTHCODE TECHNOLOGIES

3293/A, "Citadel Plaza", 2nd Floor, 12th Main, H.A.L 2nd Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore - 560038.

FORTHCODE TECHNOLOGIES NETHERLANDS BV

Alberdingk Thijmlaan 84, 5615ec Eindhoven, The Netherlands Dear Afina Khan and Alekhya Anil,

This is to inform you that **Ten Degree North Communications** has confirmed for one month internship(February 04, 2019 to March 02, 2019) to Afina Khan and Alekhya Anil, department of English Literature and communicative studies at St. Thomas College, Kottayam, Kerala.

As you will be receiving academic credits for this position, you will not be paid.

Congratulations and welcome to the team!

Thanks and regards,

Lakshini Menon Account Manager Mobile: +919895883287 TenDegreeNorth Communications K.P. Vallon Road, Kadavanthra, Tel: 0484 - 4044115 P O.: 682020





Date 18-01-2019

Bijess Jose Palackathadathil House Monipally P O Kottayam Dist.

PIN 686 636

Sub:- LETTER OF OFFER AS – Admin Assistant-Trainee.

Dear Ms. Bijess

Following our recent discussions, we are delighted to offer you the position of Admin Assistant Trainee with Jyothis Academy Kottayam Branch. Jyothis Academy is an engineering coaching center providing tutorial programmes for student engineers. If you join with us, you will become part of a fast-paced and dedicated team that works together to provide our student community with the highest possible level of service and advice.

As a member of our team, we would ask for your commitment to deliver outstanding performance. In return, we are committed to providing you with every opportunity to learn, grow and stretch to the highest level of your ability and potential.

We are confident you will find this new opportunity both challenging and rewarding. The following points outline the terms and conditions we are proposing.

Title: Admin Assistant Trainee.

Job description: See below

Joining date: 01-02-2019

Remuneration: Being a trainee you are not eligible for any remuneration.

Working Time: 9.30 am to 5.30 pm Monday to Saturday. Sundays are also working day. However you must find an alternative arrangement in consultation with your co-worker, to open and function institute in Sundays too.

Reporting Person: Director

Ref No: RIMS/HRD/AL/2019 Date: 19.01.2019

To,

Ms. Farzana Basheer

We would like to confirm the permission for farzana who studying in St. Thomas College, Pala (Communicative English) for one month posting in RIMS HOSPITAL, ERATTUPETTA. You can start the posting from 01/02/2019.

Wishing her all success and with all prayerful good wishes,

For Raihan Institute of Medical Sciences

Benny Thomas Manager HR& Operations

Benny Thomas



То George S Painel St. Thomas College Arunapuram , Pala

Dear Mr. George S Painel,

We are to happy to offer you the position as intern in Orient Glory group of companies.

Please find the following details

Starting date : 04/02/2019

Ending date : 23/02/2019

Working days/week: 6 days/3 weeks

With thanks

Joby Varghese

Manager

Orient Glory

Date: 31/01/2019

ORIENT GLORY

Thampuratti Parambu, 2rd Cress Road Edappatty-PO, Cochin-582 024, kerala Tel. +91 484 2345141, Mob.+91 81294 01454



📞 +971 56 840 8889 **%** +971 56 143 3584 🛚 migrateto@phoenixglobalgrp.cc www.phoenixglobalgrp.com

Letter of Internship

04th December, 2018 Dubai, UAE

To, Joju Sunny St. Thomas College, Pala Kerala, India

We are very pleased to offer you the position of Intern with Phoenix Gate Group, Dubai U.A.E. please find the following confirmation of the specifics of your internship.

Position Title Start Date End Date	:	Intern (Without Stipend) 2 [™] Feb 2019 4 th March 2019 8 Hours
Number of Work Hours per Day	:	8 Hours

Job Responsibilities of Intern

- o Answer phone inquiries, direct calls, and provide basic company information; oversee mail deliveries,
- Perform clerical duties, take memos, maintain files, and organize documents; photocopy, fax, etc as
- o Assist in preparing information and research materials, create and maintain PowerPoint presentations
- Take notes and memos during meetings; type documents, drafts, and reports; Sort and manage files.
- Run general industry related errands
- Manage databases and input information, data, and records
- Research and gather documentation on company position in the industry
- o Set up, break down, organize, and maintain conference rooms, training rooms, and meeting rooms; update company calendars
- o Attend company functions and networking events
- o Shadow multiple office positions and train in a variety of tasks o Update and post supervised social media and website content; respond to web correspondence, social
- media posts, and emails
- Report to General Manager

Note: You are requested to send all necessary valid documents and certificates with photograph to the email id: gm@phoenixglobalgrp.com

For and on behalf of Phoenix Gate Group

Read & Accepted by

2018 12 Vimal S.R General Manager

متابعة العامان DUBAI - U.A.E. 3 CONT GATE DOCUMENTS CLEARING

Joju Sunny



Opp. Vagamon Village office, Vagamon P.O. Idukki District, Kerala - 685503.

25-01-2019

Mr. Riyaz Abdul Kareem Puthenpurackal House Vagamon P O

Subject: Educational Internship

Dear Riyaz,

In reference to your application we would like to congratulate you on being selected for educational internship as Assistant Front Office Executive in the Office Administration department. Your training is scheduled to start effective on 03.02.2019 and will conclude on 24.02.2019.

As you will be receiving academic credit for this position, you will not be paid. As such, your internship will include training/orientation and focus primarily on learning and developing new skills and gaining a deeper understanding of concepts through hands-on application of the knowledge you learned in class.

Your duties and assignments for this position will be shared with you on or before commencement of training

You should report for training at the following address:

Contact Person : Mr. Gokul K Jayan Manager Chillax Vagamon

Again, congratulations and we look forward to working with you.

Yours Sincerely,

For Chillax Vagamon

Mr. Nygil Thomas General Manager



Ref: FCT-HR-INC-0119/002 Date: 31/02/2019

Τо

Department of Commerce, Comput & Communicative English (SF) ST.Thomas College, Pala.

Sub: MR.KIRAN SAJI & MR.ASHISH K ABRAHAM

Dear Sir/Madam.,

We are pleased to inform you that, the above named two candidates from your department are accepted to start their internship programme at Forthcode Technologies, Indiranagar, Bangalore from 04/02/2019 to 23/02/2019.

Thanking You Regards.

R. P. 102/2019

Mr. Ajith Balakumar Co-Founder



FORTHCODE TECHNOLOGIES

3293/A, "Citadel Plaza", 2nd Floor, 12th Main, H.A.L 2nd Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore - 560038.

FORTHCODE TECHNOLOGIES NETHERLANDS BV

Alberdingk Thijmlaan 84, 5615ec Eindhoven, **The Netherlands**

Dear Afina Khan and Alekhya Anil,

This is to inform you that **Ten Degree North Communications** has confirmed for one month internship(February 04, 2019 to March 02, 2019) to Afina Khan and Alekhya Anil, department of English Literature and communicative studies at St. Thomas College, Kottayam, Kerala.

As you will be receiving academic credits for this position, you will not be paid.

Congratulations and welcome to the team!

Thanks and regards,

Lakshmi Menon Account Manager Mobile +919895883287 TenDegreeNorth Communications K P Vallon Road, Kadavanthra, Tel: 0484 - 4044115 P O: 682020



Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt. Ltd.



Corporate Office #16, 30th cross Road 4th T Block, (opp. Sagar Hospital) Jayanagar, Bangalore - 560 041, India. Tel: +91-80-41380700 www.syntaxsoft.com

March 22, 2019

To Whom So Ever It May Concern

This is to certify that **ARAVIND RAJ** 6th semester BCA student of **St. Thomas College, Pala** has successfully completed a project titled "**PIXXO – A PHOTOGRAPHY PROJECT"** from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA, ANDROID and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

For Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt Ltd

Ramaswamy Manager – Kerala Operations



25W 217, Lake Street, Roselle, IL 60172, USA Tel: +1 630 307-7600, Fax: +1 630 582-3700 Global Tele-support : Dharmodayam Bldgs, Marine Drive, Cochin - 682 031. Ph : +91 98950 35505



DATE : 29.March.2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. ALISH CHELACKAL (REG NO. 160021114867) of ST.THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI, KERALA -686574 has successfully completed the project 'POWER PLANT MANAGEMENT' from our organization.

We wish him the very best in all his future endeavors.

With Regards,

For Lapis Intelligent Solutions



Mr. Antony Devassy

Project Manager

35/18B-A2, 3rd Floor, Venus Castle, Palarivattom, Cochin-25 Ph: 0484-4029040 email: <u>info@lapis.co.in</u>, web: www.lapis.co.in

Corporate Office



#16, 30th cross Road 4th T Block, (opp. Sagar Hospital) Jayanagar, Bangalore - 560 041, India. Tel: +91-80-41380700 www.syntaxsoft.com

March 23, 2019

To Whom So Ever It May Concern

This is to certify that YEDHU RAJ 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "SMART ELECTRICITY METER" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 6 months. The project was incorporated in ANDROID, JAVA and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

For Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt Ltd

Kannan Manager – Kerala Operations





This is to certify that Ms. SRUTHY R (Reg. No: 160021114899) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "STUDENT LEARNING APP" in ASP.NET and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior facultics towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

She successfully completed the project and during the period she was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

For RISS TECHNOLOGIES

Chief Executive Officer

Ref : IPSR/ADM/PJ/19 - 189

Kottayam 25.03.2019

ripsr solutions ltd

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms Jossymol Joseph (Reg.No. 160021114893) BCA student of St Thomas College ,Pala affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, has undertaken a project titled " *Society For Organ Retrieval and Transplantation* " in our company from 4th February 2019 to 25th March 2019. The following technologies were used for the development.

ASP.Net, ADO.Net, and SQL Server 2008

She successfully completed the project and during the period she was methodical and hardworking.

We wish success in all her future endeavours

For IPSR Solutions Ltd

Manager HR



Axanciption Bidg: M.L. Roed, Kottayam, Tel: 0481-2301065, 2561410/20 more Bhavan, Bank Road, Kozhikoda, Tel: 0495-2761776, 2768129 Palliam Road, Kochi, Tel: 0484-2366258 nishing Scheel, Gilgal IT Park, Edaposity, Kochi, Tel: 0484-2544560 Bullang, Thampanoer, Thiravananthapuram, Tel: 0471-2330098



This is to certify that Ms. ELSA MARIA BABY (Reg. No: 160021114885) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "SAFE KERALA" in ASP.NET and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

She successfully completed the project and during the period she was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

For RISS TECHNOLOGIES

Chief Executive Officer



isstechnologies.com

-,....



Corporate Office #16, 30th cross Road 4th T Block, (opp. Sagar Hospital) Jayanagar, Bangalore - 560 041, India. Tel: +91-80-41380700 www.syntaxsoft.com

March 22, 2019

To Whom So Ever It May Concern

This is to certify that JOMIN GEORGE ATTAYIL 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "CITY 360" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in ANDROID, JAVA and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

For Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt Ltd

Ramaswamy Manager – Kerala Operations





This is to certify that Mr. JOISH T JOSHY (Reg. No: 160021114890) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "AUTOMOBILE UTILIZATION" in JAVA under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

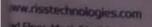
He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

COCHIN

Date: 28/02/2019

For RISS TECHNOLOGIES

Chief Executive Officer





This is to certify that Mr. FRENY FRANCIS DAVIS (Reg. No: 160021114886) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "MISSING PERSON FINDER AND CRIMINAL REPORTER" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

For RISS TECHNOLOGIES

elorof.M

Chief Executive Officer





This is to certify that Mr. AMAL K MADHU (Reg. No: 160021114868) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "AUCTION MANAGEMENT" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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March 23, 2019

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This is to certify that MEERA .S. KUMAR 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "AGRICULTURE ASSIST PORTAL" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 6 months. The project was incorporated in JAVA and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

For Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt Ltd

Kannan Manager – Kerala Operations



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March 22, 2019

To Whom So Ever It May Concern

This is to certify that ASWIN AJIMON 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "ANIMAL HUSBANDRY & ASSIST PORTAL" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA and was implemented successfully.

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This is to certify that Ms. ASHEEKA BINDH AKBAR (Reg. No: 160021114880) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "WOMEN'S APP" in ASP.NET and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

She successfully completed the project and during the period she was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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Regional Office: 2nd Floor, CE Centre, Mavoo Ph: 0495 6999777, 9647 478944, E-mail:risster DATE : 30.March.2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. ALBIN PAULOSE (REG NO. 160021114865) of ST.THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI, KERALA -686574 has successfully completed the project 'ORPHANAGE APPLICATION ' from our organization.

We wish him the very best in all his future endeavors.

With Regards,

For Lapis Intelligent Solutions

Anley

Mr. Antony Devassy

Project Manager



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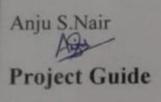
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This is to certify that Ms.Pooja T. A (Reg no :160021114897) 6th semester BCA student of ST.Thomas College, Pala has undertaken a Main project on "ANTI SCREEN SHOT VIRTUAL KEYBOARD FOR MESSAGE TRANSFER IN DEFENCE" in our Organization from February 2019 to March 2019.The following technologies were used for development:

ASP.Net with C# and SQL Server 2008

She has successfully completed the project and during the period she was disciplined and hardworking.

We wish her success in all her future endeavors.





Naveen D. **Centre Manager**

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This is to certify that Mr.Ananthu Santhosh(Reg No: 160021114873) 6th semester BCA student of ST.Thomas College, Pala has undertaken a Main project on "ROBUST AND REVERSABLE WATER MARKING SYSTEM FOR NATIONAL DEFENCE ACADEMY" in our organization from February 2019 to March 2019. The following technologies were used for development:

ASP.Net with C# and SQL Server 2008

He has successfully completed the project and during the period he was disciplined and hardworking.

We wish him success in all his future endeavors.



Naveen D. **Centre Manager**

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Project Guide

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March 22, 2019

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This is to certify that JEFFIN SHAJI 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "SPORTS CLUB" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in ANDROID, JAVA and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

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Ramaswamy Manager – Kerala Operations



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This is to certify that GOKUL .S. KRISHNA 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "KMRL" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA, ANDROID and was implemented successfully.

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This is to certify that Mr. AZHAR K SUBAIR (Reg. No: 160021114883) Bachelor o Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "PUBLISHER WEBSITE" in JAVA under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019. He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in ANDROID, JAVA and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

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This is to certify that Mr. ANSON MICHAEL (Reg. No: 160021114875) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "FOOD APP" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019



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DATE : 30.March.2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Ms. AMBILI SUNIL (REG NO. 160021114871) of ST.THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI, KERALA -686574 has successfully completed the project 'QR FILE SHARE' from our organization.

We wish him the very best in all his future endeavors.

With Regards,

For Lapis Intelligent Solutions



Mr. Antony Devassy

Project Manager



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This is to certify that JAYADEVAN MANOJ 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "WIFI-LIBRARY" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in ANDROID, JAVA and was implemented successfully.

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This is to certify that Mr. ARJUN R (Reg. No: 160021114879) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "SHOPPING MALL NAVIGATION FOR BLIND" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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Chief Executive Officer



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This is to certify that **NIKHIL SHINUKUMAR** 6th semester BCA student of **St. Thomas College, Pala** has successfully completed a project titled "E-WASTE DUMP" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA, ANDROID and was implemented successfully.

Thanking you,

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This is to certify that Mr. VISHNU VINOD (Reg. No: 160021114901) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "PATIENT TRACKER" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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This is to certify that Mr. ALBIN MATHEW SABU (Reg. No: 160021114864) Bachelor of Computer Applications VI semester student of St. THOMAS COLLEGE, PALA affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi university, has done project work entitled "TRAVELER ASSISTANT" in JAVA and ANDROID under the guidance of our senior faculties towards the fulfillment of the award of "Bachelor of Computer Applications" during the period of 15th January 2019 to 28th February 2019.

He successfully completed the project and during the period he was methodical and hardworking.

Date: 28/02/2019

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March 22, 2019

To Whom So Ever It May Concern

This is to certify that **DEVAK .P.S** 6th semester BCA student of **St. Thomas College, Pala** has successfully completed a project titled "**SMART MEDICINE**" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA, ANDROID and was implemented successfully.

For Syntax Soft-Tech India Pvt Ltd

Ramaswamy - Manager Kerala Operations





DATE : 30.March.2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. TOBY VARGHESE (REG NO. 160021113185) of ST.THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI, KERALA -686574 has successfully completed the project 'PETS MART' from our organization.

We wish him the very best in all his future endeavors.

With Regards,

For Lapis Intelligent Solutions



Mr. Antony Devassy

Project Manager

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DATE : 30.March.2019

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Ms. AMALA MATHEW (REG NO. 160021114870) of ST.THOMAS COLLEGE PALAI, KERALA -686574 has successfully completed the project 'NETWORK BASED AUTOMATIC IRRIGATION CONTROL SYSTEM FOR EFFICIENT USE OF RESOURCES AND CROP PLANNING BY USING A ANDROID MOBILE' from our organization.

We wish him the very best in all his future endeavors.

With Regards,

For Lapis Intelligent Solutions





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March 22, 2019

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This is to certify that ALBIN GEORGE 6th semester BCA student of St. Thomas College, Pala has successfully completed a project titled "SMART ADVOCATE" from our organization.

The duration of the project was for 1 month. The project was incorporated in JAVA and was implemented successfully.

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Influence of MnCl₂ on the properties of an amino acid complex single crystal-L-arginine perchlorate (LAPCI) for optical limiter applications

Prince Thomas¹ · Rajendhar Junjuri² · Nithin Joy³ · Michael Siemer⁴ · Manoj Kumar Gundawar² · Reji Philip³ · Katharina Al-Shamery⁴ · Ginson P. Joseph¹

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Abstract

The slow solvent evaporation technique has been employed for the synthesis of L-arginine perchlorate (LAPCl) single crystals. The grown crystals are doped with 1, 2 and 3 mol% of $MnCl_2$. The Powder X-ray Diffraction (PXRD) analysis confirmed that the pure and doped crystals belong to the orthorhombic crystal system with non-centrosymmetric space group $P2_12_12_1$. The incorporation of dopants has been confirmed by Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS) and Energy Dispersive X-ray Analysis (EDX). The modification in the linear optical properties has been analyzed by measuring the cut off wavelength, band gap, Urbach energy and the refractive index of the pure and doped crystals. The changes in the nonlinearity of the LAPCl have been studied by open aperture Z-scan technique and found that two-photon absorption (2PA) coefficient increased with increasing the dopant concentration. The dielectric properties, electronic polarizability and thermal properties of the pure and doped crystals are also studied.

1 Introduction

Recently, great efforts have been made by many materials scientists to search for an appropriate semi-organic material exhibiting high nonlinearity and reasonable success in synthesizing bulk size single crystals which are favorable for device fabrication [1–7]. The studies on organic and semi-organic nonlinear optical materials have got greater attention due to their high flexibility in molecular design and high nonlinear optical efficiency [8]. The research on this way resulted in the invention of a new phase matchable amino acid based semi-organic crystal. The unique characteristics of amino acids like molecular chirality, the absence

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Published online: 22 March 2019

of strongly conjugated bonds and zwitterionic nature make them an ideal candidate among organic single crystals [9]. L-Arginine is an essential amino acid with a basic side chain and hydrophilic character. The L-arginine perchlorate (LAPCI) prominent among L-arginine complexes has been synthesized by Monaco et al. [10]. The LAPCI crystallizes in the orthorhombic crystal system with space group $P 2_1 2_1 2_1$ [11]. The Second Harmonic Generation Efficiency (SHG) test performed by Tapati Mallik and Tanusree Kar shows that it is higher than KDP [12]. The mechanical and dielectric studies conducted by Aruna et al. [13] revealed that the LAPCI crystal has anisotropic mechanical properties along different crystallographic directions and low values of the dielectric constant at high frequencies. The low dielectric constant value of LAPCI makes it a tool for high-speed electro-optic modulation [14] and indicates that this material is suitable for the development of NLO devices. Even though the growth and characterization studies of the LAPCI single crystals have been studied by many researchers [15-18], the effect of MnCl₂ on the electrical, thermal and optical properties of the LAPCl is studied for the first time.

The effects of the substitution and inclusion of metallic dopants in various single crystals with nonlinear optical properties have already been reported by many researchers. Studies conducted by Haja Hameed et al. [19] showed that addition of Magnesium (Mg) into the L-Arginine Phosphate

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RSC Advances



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Photoinduced electron transfer in novel CdSe– Cu₂Se type II core–shell quantum dots†

N. J. Simi, 回 a R. Vinayakan^b and V. V. Ison 回 *a

Herein we report the synthesis, characterisation and electron transfer studies of CdSe–Cu₂Se QDs, a novel type II core–shell system. The synthesis was achieved by a high temperature organometallic method with oleylamine as ligand. Structural and optical properties of the nanostructures were investigated using X-ray diffraction, high resolution transmission electron microscopy, selected area electron diffraction, energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy, inductive coupled plasma optical emission spectroscopy, cyclic voltammetry, X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy and absorption spectroscopy. The electron transfer dynamics were investigated by observing the variations in steady state and time resolved emission spectra in the presence of an electron acceptor-methyl viologen. Localization of electrons in the shells was evident from the studies performed indicating efficient charge separation.

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DOI: 10.1039/c9ra02027f

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Introduction

Core-shell quantum dots (QDs) are functional nanomaterials where 'band engineering' results in tailored properties that are quite different from their monocomponent counterparts.^{1,2} The possibility of adjusting the overlap of electron-hole wave functions in these systems leads to benefits in longer single³ and multiple4 exciton lifetimes, superior optical gain5 and reduced blinking.6 Their potential features make them in highly demandable in various fields such as light emitting diodes,7 photovoltaic devices,8 optical switches9 spintronic devices,10 low-threshold lasers,11 bio-labeling agents,12 etc. Depending on the band alignment of the core and shell materials, three types of core-shell QDs systems are identified, viz. type I, reverse type I and type II, possessing different functional features.1,13-16 Among these assortments, a gifted advantage of the type II QDs is that the band gap offset in them spatially separates photogenerated carriers within the structure such that the electronwave function resides largely in one material and the holewave function in the other.6,17-20 The energy offset can be tuned by a judicious control of the composition, size and shape of each component which offers the possibility of directly controlling the electron-hole wave function overlap, tailoring the optoelectronic properties of the devices based on them.²¹ The staggered alignment of band edges helps in improving the power conversion efficiency of photovoltaic cells by preventing the back electron transfer.22,23 This also causes a reduction in

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the oscillator strength of wave functions leading to longer lifetimes of the excited state.⁹ The exciplex state of type II QDs can raise the light absorption rate too.²³

Different research groups reported the advancements in type II structures in consort with their characteristic features like wide absorption range extending to NIR, enhanced chemical stability, reduced recombination rate, longer exciton lifetime, efficiency enhancement in photovoltaics, etc.23-28 The band edge recombination energy of type II systems is observed to be smaller than the bandgap energy of its constituent semiconductor materials so that an emission at lower energies compared to the core (or shell) is a characteristic feature of type II QDs.29 A detailed investigation of the photo-induced electron/hole transfer dynamics is essential in core-shell structures, particularly while considering them as an active layer in light harvesters.³⁰⁻³³ Many research groups have used the method of monitoring the luminescence of core-shell QDs in presences of an electron donor/ acceptor to investigate their charge carrier dynamics.34,35 Zhang et al. investigated the quenching of QD photoluminescence in the presence of hole acceptors and explored the static and dynamic factors involved.36 A similar study in core-shell nanorods by Jiang group differentiated the quenching mechanism based on the nature of binding sites. The effect of shell thickness on the charge carrier separation and recombination was also investigated in presence of electron/hole scavengers.37 In case of CdTe-CdSe type II coreshell system, quenching studies with anthraquinone showed an increase in charge transfer rate as well as longer exciton lifetime with an increase in thickness of CdSe shell.³⁸ Again, the role of shell in charge carrier dynamics was unambiguously proved by Maity et al. in case of a CdS-CdTe QD-bromopyrogallol system.31

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[†] Electronic supplementary information (ESI) available. See DOI: 10.1039/c9ra02027f

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Cite this: RSC Adv., 2018, 8, 37146

CuInS₂-In₂Se₃ quantum dots - a novel material via a green synthesis approach[†]

N. J. Simi, 回 a Libin Kuriakose, 回 a R. Vinayakan b and V. V. Ison 🔘 *a

Novel CulnS₂–In₂Se₃ QDs were prepared by a two stage organometallic colloidal synthesis procedure. A layer of indium selenide was grown over the CulnS₂ QD core, under high temperature in the presence of oleylamine. The optical properties of the nanostructures grown were studied using UV-Vis absorption spectroscopy and the band gap obtained was in line with the cyclic voltammetry (CV) results. The elemental composition was analysed using energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDAX), inductive coupled plasma-atomic emission spectroscopy (ICP-AES) and X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS). The structural properties were investigated using X-ray diffraction (XRD) and high resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM). The TEM images showed spherical nanostructures of size about 4.8 nm with well-defined lattice planes which were also evident from selected area electron diffraction (SAED) patterns. The XRD pattern indicated a tetragonal chalcopyrite crystal structure for the nanostructures.

Received 4th September 2018 Accepted 29th October 2018

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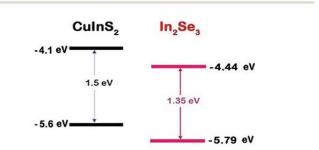
Introduction

Engineering the physical and chemical properties of semiconductor nanostructures or quantum dots (QDs) has been a frontier research area for the past three decades.1-5 The efficaciousness of QDs lies in controlling their properties by tuning the size, shape and composition.⁶⁻⁹ In addition, the choice of an organic surfactant layer protecting the nanostructure expands the possibility of surface engineering.10,11 Though cadmium and lead based nanoparticles are verified with high applicability,12,13 their inherent toxicity calls forth environment friendly and commercially viable 'green' nanostructures,13-15 particularly when biomedical applications are concerned.16,17 Green QDs include I-III-VI₂ compounds such as CuInS₂ (CIS), CuInSe₂ (CISe), and CuInSeS (CISeS) along with many other binary quantum dots which are free from heavy metals.18,19 Among these, CIS and CISe are direct band gap semiconductors with band gap onset in the NIR region.20,21 Besides, the high absorption coefficient makes them efficient in light harvesting applications.22 But, compared to the binary II-VI QDs, the slow hole scavenging and the presence of surface trap states limits the use of these I-III-VI2 nanostructures in different applications. This is due to the non-stoichiometric compositions and complex crystal structures of these nanostructures.23,24 A possible solution to overcome these issues is to passivate the surface states by an epitaxial growth of a semiconductor layer

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which further modifies the electronic properties of the nanostructures synthesized.24-27 Recently, Kim et al. observed that a ZnS shell over CISe core reduced non-radiative recombination and interfacial electron recombination in them.¹⁵ Similarly, Donega and coworkers reported an appreciable improvement in photoluminescence quantum yield of CIS QDs by over coating with ZnS or CdS.28,29 The same observation was also reported by Klimov and coworkers while evaluating light emission mechanisms in a CIS/ZnS core-shell system.30 Most of the reported works on CIS and CISe QDs are based on growing a ZnS passivating layer over the core to form a core/shell type-I structure.17,31-33 In some earlier attempts, In2S3 was used in conjunction with CIS thin films for improving the performance of thin film based photovoltaic systems.34,35 Also, In2Se3 has been employed as a buffer layer in devising CIS QD sensitized solar cells.36 In the present study, the effort is to grow an indium selenide (In2Se3) passivating layer over the CIS core, which not only acts as a surface passivating layer, but also results in a type-II band offset, which can confine the holes in the core and the electrons in the outer layer³⁷ (Scheme 1). The resulting charge



 $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ {\mbox{Scheme 1} $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ {\mbox{Scheme 1} $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ {\mbox{Scheme 1} $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ {\mbox{Scheme 1} $\mbox{Scheme 1}$ {\mbox{Scheme 1} {\mbox{Schem 1} {\mbox{Scheme 1} {\mbox{Scheme 1} {\mbox{Schem

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Investigation of structural, optical and electrical properties of transition metal oxide semiconductor CdO–ZnO nanocomposite and its effective role in the removal of water contaminants



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ABSTRACT

In this technological era as the usage and development of technology is on the rise we encounter serious repercussions of pollution in both drinking and daily usage of water. Nanocomposite of Cadmium Oxide and Zinc Oxide (CdO–ZnO) has the property of alienating the pollutants from the water. A conventional hydrothermal method was adapted for the preparation of nanocomposite of CdO–ZnO from their respective metal acetate dihydrates and NaOH. Structural and morphological analysis by electron beam diffraction technique reveals the formation of unique nanorod with spherical morphology of the synthesized particle. Williamson-Hall method was used to find the crystallite size and the lattice strain. Fourier transforms infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy further confirmed the stretching and vibration of chemical bonds of the materials. The study of electronic transitions within the material was portrayed with UV–Vis absorption spectrum and the obtained energy gap is 3.99 eV. A thorough investigation of temperature dependent electrical properties of CdO–ZnO nanocomposite was carried out in the frequency range from 50 Hz to 5 MHz. Studies revealed that the composite material is responsible for higher photocatalytic performance under the irradiation of UV photon. The high photocatalytic activity was originated from superoxide O_2^- radicals due to the efficient trapping of photogenerated electrons in CdO by ZnO.

1. Introduction

In the economic growth of a country, industrial development plays an indispensable role. The incessant growth of human population with its increased needs promote many industrial evolutions. Food processing and textiles printing industries are widely exploit the nature by releasing contaminants like dyes and pigments. These pollutants cause threats to the human living environment in the recent past. The effect of these contaminants, especially on the water resources has been adverse in the recent years. Adapting innovative nanotechnological methods over traditional processes offer considerate solutions for water treatment. The latest advances in nanotechnology for wastewater treatment includes nano-based materials, nanometals, nano adsorbents, nanomembranes and photocatalysts [1,2].

Photocatalysis has interested the scientific community, as one of the most promising solutions for the removal of residual dye pollutants from wastewater streams. The process involves a photochemical reaction at the transition metal semiconductor's surface which must have two reactions occurring concurrently. The oxidation from photo-induced positive holes as the first reaction and reduction from photoninduced negative electrons as the second reaction [3,4]. Semiconductors like TiO_2 , ZnO, CeO_2 and SnO_2 lead an effective green technology, suitable for eliminate and destruction of organic pollutants from wastewater [5–12]. Among many available photocatalysts, Cadmium oxide (CdO) and zinc oxide (ZnO) possess excellent performance, due to its interesting property of wide direct band gap of 2.5eV and 3.37eV. By combining these materials to form composite of mixed properties pave a way for further improvements in this arena. Cadmium oxide-zinc oxide (CdO–ZnO) composite can be thus used as a potential candidate for photocatalytic applications [13].

In recent studies, CdO–ZnO nanocrystalline materials are considered one of the best, a versatile and favourable material with its many exciting properties and wide perspective in pollutant removal applications. Their wide range of applications is extended to photocatalytic activity, solar cell applications, phototransistors, diodes, transparent electrodes, sensors, etc, [14]. CdO and ZnO are

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राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर NATIONAL CADET CORPS



प्रमाण पत्र

CERTIFICATE

Srikrishna V कर्नल/Col कण्डिजन्ट कमाण्डर Contingent Commander रा के को निदेशालय (के व ल NCC Directorate (K&L) ग दि शि-2019/RDC-2019

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि संख्या

This is to certify that No. KLITSDA 141030 Rank CPL

नाम

Name. ALEN KURIAKOSE

रा॰ कै॰ को॰ निदेशालय

NCC Directorate KERALA & LAKSHADWEEP

ने 01 जनवरी से 29 जनवरी 2019 तक नई दिल्ली में वार्षिक रा॰ कै॰ को॰ गणतन्त्र दिवस शिविर तथा प्रधानमन्त्री रैली में अपने रा॰ कै॰ को॰ निदेशालय का प्रतिनिधित्व किया ।

Represented his/her NCC Directorate at the Annual NCC Republic Day Camp and the Prime Minister's Rally held at New Delhi from 01 January to 29 January 2019

इन्होंने सम्मान गारद / गणतन्त्र दिवस मार्च कैडेट दल में भी भाग लिया।*

He/She also participated in Guard of Honour / RD Marching Contingent.* * जो लागू न हो उसे काट दें।

*Strike out whichever is not applicable.

दिनांक :	जनवरी 2019
Dated :	January 2019
स्थान :	नई दिल्ली
Place :	New Delhi

कर्नल युद्धवीर सिंह सज्झाण Col Y S Sajwan सचिव आर डी सी एस सी Secy RDC SC

ले0 जनरल पी पी मल्होत्रा, वी एस एम Lt General P P Malhotra, VSM महानिदेशक राष्ट्रीय कैडेट कोर Director General National Cadet Corps

यनिट

Unit 17(K) BN NCC

		exchange Programme तक किया गया। 01 <i>Yeh</i> 18	ले. जनरत गीगी मल्होजा की एस एम मुद्रासिदेशीक भराष्ट्रीय, केंडेट कोर Direction General National Cadel Corps
र्ग ट्रीन आदान-प्रदान कार्यक्रम YOUTH EXCHANCE PROGRAMME	ਸ਼ਸਾਗ–ਧੜ ਸਸਾਗਿत किया जाता है कि Certified that <u>KER/SDN/I6/I59690 & Mel</u> lvîn Joshu	ने सफलता पूर्वक राष्ट्रीय केंडेट कोर युवा आदान-प्रदान कार्यक्रमें has successfully participated in the National Cadet Corps Youth Exchange Programme में भाग लिया जिसका आयोजन दिनांक में भाग लिया जिसका आयोजन दिनांक Conducted at <u>Kutvio</u> From <u>18</u> .04.00 To 01 Gob 18 सहभागी के रूप में आपका/आपकी भूमिका अत्यधिक सराहनीय रहा∕रही।	His/Hér role as participant is highly appreciated. ^{편제} New Delhi ^{Ratias} 04 Gep 2018 Date 04 Gep 2018



St. Thomas College, Palai

ARUNAPURAM P.O., PALAI - 686 574, KERALA STATE, INDIA Office: Ph: 91-4822-212317, Ph: 04822-212316, Mobile: 9188420859, +919447140859, Fax : 91-4822-216313 Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam Re-accredited with A Grade by NAAC in 2015 and 'College with Potential for Excellence' 2016-2021

No. Gs V/ tour/ PL/01/2019

ARUNAPURAM 24/01/2019

To,

The Proctor English and Foreign Language University, Hyderabad

Subject: Study Tour and Cultural Exchange Programme-reg. Sir,

As part of the study tour, 15 Students and three Teachers of Post Graduate and Research Department of Hindi, St. Thomas College, Palai, would like to visit EFL University, Hyderabad on 31st January 2019 from 9.00am to 10.00am. Kindly permit them to visit and have a short programme there.

I request you to render them all possible help to make their visit informative and successful.

Thanking You,



Yours faithfully,

Principal

Copy To:

Dr. Shyamrao Rathod Deputy Proctor, Associated Professor and Head Department of Hindi EFL University, Hyderabad

Department of Hindi

St. Thomas College Palai

SI. No	Name	Gender	Age
1	Aagrathi Unnikrishnan	Female	22
2	Anjana Babu	Female	22
3	Annamma Joseph	Female	22
4	Athira K Sali	Female	23
5	Bhagyalakshmi M	Female	22
6	Darsana S	Female	25
7	Deepa Lonappan	Female	28
8	Keerthana M Nair	Female	21
9	Saumya Sara Mathew	Female	22
10	Sheetal A A	Female	22
11	Sneha Hari	Female	21
12	Sreelekha N	Female	21
13	Vyshnavi Mohan	Female	23
14	Blessan Raju	Male	21
15	Sajo Sabu Joseph	Male	24
16	Dr. Kochurani Joseph [Escort]	Female	43
7	Dr.Anish Cyriac [Escort]	Male	41
8	Justin Joseph[Escort]	Male	33



II MA Hindi Students at EFLU



Students Presenting Cultural programmes at EFLU